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2 **CLAIMS:**

3 1. A kernel emulator for non-native program modules, the emulator
4 comprising:

5 an interceptor configured to intercept kernel calls from non-native program
6 modules;

7 a call-converter configured to convert non-native kernel calls intercepted by
8 the interceptor into native kernel calls.
9

10 2. An emulator as recited in claim 1, wherein the call-converter
11 comprises a translator configured to translate a non-native paradigm for passing
12 parameters into a native paradigm for passing parameters.
13

14 3. An emulator as recited in claim 1, wherein the call-converter
15 comprises a translator configured to translate non-native CPU instructions into
16 native CPU instructions.
17

18 4. An emulator as recited in claim 1, wherein the call-converter
19 comprises a translator configured to translate addresses from non-native length
20 into native length.
21

22 5. An emulator as recited in claim 1, wherein the call-converter
23 comprises an argument-converter configured to convert non-native argument
24 format into native argument format.
25

1 6. An emulator as recited in claim 1, wherein the call-converter
2 comprises a translator configured to translate words from non-native word size
3 into native word size.

4
5 7. An emulator as recited in claim 1 further comprising a memory
6 constrainer configured to limit addressable memory to a range addressable by non-
7 native program modules.

8
9 8. An emulator as recited in claim 1 further comprising a shared-
10 memory manager configured to manage memory space that is accessible to both
11 native and non-native program modules.

12
13 9. An emulator as recited in claim 1 further comprising a shared-
14 memory manager configured to synchronize a native shared data structure with a
15 non-native shared data structure.

16
17 10. An emulator as recited in claim 1 further comprising a shared-
18 memory manager configured to manage memory space that is accessible to both
19 native and non-native program modules, wherein the shared-memory manager
20 maps versions of process shared data structures (SDSs) and versions of thread
21 shared data structures (SDSs) between native and non-native program modules.

22
23 11. An operating system on a computer-readable medium, comprising:
24 a native kernel configured to receive calls from native program modules;
25

1 a kernel emulator as recited in claim 1 configured to receive calls from non-
2 native program modules.

3
4 **12.** An operating system on a computer-readable medium, comprising:
5 a native kernel configured to receive calls from native APIs;
6 a kernel emulator as recited in claim 1 configured to receive calls from non-
7 native APIs.

8
9 **13.** A method of emulating a kernel for non-native program modules,
10 the method comprising:
11 intercepting kernel calls from non-native program modules;
12 converting the intercepted non-native kernel calls into native kernel calls.

13
14 **14.** A method as recited in claim 13, wherein the converting step
15 comprises translating a non-native paradigm for passing parameters into a native
16 paradigm for passing parameters.

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18 **15.** A method as recited in claim 13, wherein the converting step
19 comprises translating non-native CPU instructions into native CPU instructions.

20
21 **16.** A method as recited in claim 13, wherein the converting step
22 comprises translating addresses from non-native length into native length.

1 **17.** A method as recited in claim 13, wherein the converting step
2 comprises translating words from non-native word size into native word size.

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4 **18.** A method as recited in claim 13 further comprising limiting
5 addressable memory to a range addressable by non-native program modules.

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7 **19.** A method as recited in claim 13 further comprising synchronizing a
8 native shared data structure with a non-native shared data structure.

9
10 **20.** A method as recited in claim 13 further comprising mapping
11 versions of process shared data structures (SDSs) between native and non-native
12 program modules.

13
14 **21.** A method as recited in claim 19, wherein a process SDS of a native
15 program module includes a pointer to a process SDS of a non-native program
16 module.

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18 **22.** A method as recited in claim 19, wherein a process SDS of a non-
19 native program module includes a pointer to a process SDS of a native program
20 module.

21
22 **23.** A method as recited in claim 13 further comprising mapping
23 versions of thread shared data structures (SDSs) data structure between native and
24 non-native program modules.

1 **24.** A method as recited in claim 22, wherein a thread SDS of a native
2 program module includes a pointer to a thread SDS of a non-native program
3 module.

4
5 **25.** A method as recited in claim 22, wherein a thread SDS of a non-
6 native program module includes a pointer to a thread SDS of a native program
7 module.

8
9 **26.** A computer comprising one or more computer-readable media
10 having computer-executable instructions that, when executed by the computer,
11 perform the method as recited in claim 13.

12
13 **27.** A computer-readable medium having computer-executable
14 instructions that, when executed by a computer, performs the method as recited in
15 claim 13.

16
17 **28.** An operating system embodied on a computer-readable medium
18 having computer-executable instructions that, when executed by a computer,
19 performs the method as recited in claim 13.
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1 **29.** A method comprising:

2 determining whether an initiating program module is a native or non-native;
3 if the initiating program is non-native:

4 limiting available memory to a range that is addressable by the non-
5 native program module;

6 establishing non-native a version of a shared memory data structure
7 that may be synchronized with a native version of the same shared memory
8 data structure.

9
10 **30.** A method as recited in claim 29 further comprising:

11 intercepting kernel calls from the non-native program module;
12 converting the intercepted non-native kernel calls into native kernel calls.

13
14 **31.** A method as recited in claim 29 further comprising emulating a non-
15 native kernel for which kernel calls from the non-native program module are
16 intended.

1 **32.** A computer comprising one or more computer-readable media
2 having computer-executable instructions that, when executed by the computer,
3 perform the method as recited in claim 29.

4
5 **33.** A computer-readable medium having computer-executable
6 instructions that, when executed by a computer, performs the method as recited in
7 claim 29.

8
9 **34.** A method comprising emulating a non-native kernel for a native
10 computing platform so that kernel calls from non-native applications are translated
11 into calls to a native kernel.

12
13 **35.** A method as recited in claim 34, wherein the emulating step
14 comprises:
15 translating non-native CPU instructions into native CPU instructions;
16 translating addresses from non-native length into native length;
17 limiting addressable memory to a range addressable by non-native program
18 modules.

19
20 **36.** A method as recited in claim 35, wherein the emulating step further
21 comprises translating a non-native paradigm for passing parameters into a native
22 paradigm for passing parameters.

1 **37.** A method as recited in claim 34, wherein the converting step further
2 comprises translating words from non-native word size into native word size.

3
4 **38.** A computer comprising one or more computer-readable media
5 having computer-executable instructions that, when executed by the computer,
6 perform the method as recited in claim 34.

7
8 **39.** A computer-readable medium having computer-executable
9 instructions that, when executed by a computer, performs the method as recited in
10 claim 34.

11
12 **40.** A kernel emulator configured to emulate a non-native kernel for a
13 native computing platform so that kernel calls from non-native applications are
14 translated into calls to a native kernel.

15
16 **41.** An emulator as recited in claim 40, wherein the emulator comprises:
17 an instruction-translator configured to translate non-native CPU
18 instructions into native CPU instructions;
19 an address-translator configured to translate addresses from non-native
20 length into native length;
21 an memory constrainer configured to limit addressable memory to a range
22 addressable by non-native program modules.

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1 **42.** An operating system on a computer-readable medium, comprising:
2 a native kernel configured to receive calls from native program modules;
3 a kernel emulator as recited in claim 40 configured to receive calls from
4 non-native program modules.

5
6 **43.** A kernel emulator for non-native program modules, the emulator
7 comprising:

8 target-platform determiner configured to determine a target platform of a
9 non-native program module, wherein the target-platform determiner comprises:

10 an instruction-type detector configured to determine the type of non-
11 native instructions that the non-native program module employs;

12 a translator selector configured to select a translator capable of
13 translating the non-native instructions determined by the instruction-type
14 detector into native instructions; and

15 at least one translator, which may be selected by the selector,
16 configured to translate non-native instructions of the non-native program
17 module into native instructions;

18 a target-platform simulator configured to simulate the selected target
19 platform so that calls kernel calls from non-native program modules are converted
20 into native kernel calls.

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22 **44.** An operating system on a computer-readable medium, comprising:
23 a native kernel configured to receive calls from native program modules;
24 a kernel emulator as recited in claim 43 configured to receive calls from
25 non-native program modules.

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2 **45.** A kernel emulator for non-native program modules, the emulator
3 comprising:

4 an interceptor configured to intercept kernel calls from non-native program
5 modules;

6 a call-converter configured to convert non-native kernel calls intercepted by
7 the interceptor into native kernel calls, wherein the call-converter comprises:

8 an instruction-translator configured to translate non-native CPU
9 instructions into native CPU instructions;

10 an address-translator configured to translate addresses from non-
11 native length into native length.

12
13 **46.** An operating system on a computer-readable medium, comprising:
14 a native kernel configured to receive calls from native program modules;
15 a kernel emulator as recited in claim 45 configured to receive calls from
16 non-native program modules.